PRODUCT SPECIFICATION SHEET
BELZONA 1591
FN10038

GENERAL INFORMATION

Product Description:
A two-component hand applied high temperature coating system designed to resist water, aqueous solutions and hydrocarbons up to a temperature of 356°F (180°C) Exhibits excellent erosion-corrosion resistance at elevated temperatures. For use in Original Equipment Manufacture or repair situations.

Application Areas:
When mixed and applied as detailed in the Belzona Instructions for Use (IFU), the system is ideally suited for application to the following:

- Condensate extraction pumps
- Heat exchanger barrels
- Scrubber units
- Absorbers
- Condensate return tanks
- Oil/gas and oil/water separators
- Calorifiers
- Regenerators
- Evaporators
- Autoclaves
- Distillation units

APPLICATION INFORMATION

Working Life
Will vary according to temperature. At 68°F (20°C) the usable life of a 1 kg unit of mixed material is 50 minutes.

Cure Time
Allow the applied material to solidify for the times shown in the Belzona IFU before subjecting it to the conditions indicated.

* In certain instances it may be advantageous to post cure material prior to putting into service where chemical contact is involved. Refer to Belzona for specific recommendations.

Limitations of Use
Belzona 1591 should not be applied at temperatures below 65°F (18°C). Surface temperature should be above 65°F (18°C) throughout the curing period.

Coverage Rate
The Belzona 1591 should be applied at a thickness of 26-34 mils (650 - 850 microns) but not exceeding 40 mils (1000 microns) and to achieve this thickness a practical coverage rate of 6.35 sq.ft. (0.59 m²) per kilogram unit should be obtained.

See Belzona Instructions For Use leaflet for details of application as a 2 coat system.

Volume Capacity
31.1 cu.in. (510 cm³)/kg.

The above application information serves as introductory guide only. For full application details including the recommended application procedure/technique, refer to the Belzona IFU which is enclosed with each packaged product.
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ABRASION
Taber
The Taber abrasion resistance determined in accordance with ASTM D4060 with 1 kg load is typically:
H10 Wheels (Wet) 973 mm² loss per 1000 cycles
212°F(100°C) post cure

ADHESION
Tensile Shear
When tested in accordance with ASTM D1002, using degreased strips, grit blasted to a 3-4 mil profile, typical values will be:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Material</th>
<th>Cure/test temperature</th>
<th>Adhesion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Mild Steel</td>
<td>212°F (100°C)</td>
<td>1500 psi (10.34 MPa)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>248°F (120°C)</td>
<td>1230 psi (8.48 MPa)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>356°F (180°C)</td>
<td>1070 psi (7.38 MPa)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Pull Off Adhesion
When tested in accordance with ASTM D 4541/ISO 4624, the pull off strength from grit blasted steel will be typically:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Material</th>
<th>Cure Temperature</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>4600 psi</td>
<td>68°F (20°C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5500 psi</td>
<td>212°F (100°C)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

ELONGATION & TENSILE PROPERTIES
When determined in accordance with ASTM D638, typical values will be:

Elongation
0.197%

Tensile Strength
2070 psi (14.28 MPa) at yield
2275 psi (15.67 MPa) at break

Young’s Modulus
1.1x10⁶ psi (7686 MPa)

EXPLOSIVE DECOMPRESSION
When tested to NACE TM 0185, using a seawater/hydrocarbon test fluid, the coating will exhibit no breakdown after a 21 day immersion period at 248°F (120°C) and 70 bar pressure followed by decompression over 15 minutes.

FLEXURAL PROPERTIES
When determined in accordance with ASTM D790, typical values will be:

Flexural Strength
6650 psi (45.85 MPa)
6900 psi (47.75 MPa)
4520 psi (31.16 MPa)

Cure/test temperature
212°F (100°C)
248°F (120°C)
356°F (180°C)

CHEMICAL RESISTANCE
Once fully cured, the material will demonstrate excellent resistance to a wide range of chemicals.

* For a more detailed description of chemical resistance properties, refer to relevant Chemical Resistance chart.

HARDNESS
When determined in accordance with ASTM D2240, typical values will be:

Shore D
87
88
89

Cure/test temperature
212°F (100°C)
248°F (120°C)
356°F (180°C)

Barcol
When determined in accordance with ASTM D2583, will typically be:

Cure/test temperature
93
96
98

68°F (20°C)
212°F (100°C)
302°F (150°C)

Koenig Pendulum
When tested to ISO 1522 the Koenig damping time of the ambient cured coating will typically be 126 seconds.

COMPRESSION PROPERTIES
When determined in accordance with ASTM D695, typical values will be:

Compressive Strength
11550 psi (79.63 MPa)
10240 psi (70.60 MPa)
9320 psi (64.26 MPa)

Cure/test temperature
212°F (100°C)
248°F (120°C)
356°F (180°C)

ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES
When tested in accordance with ASTM D149, method A, with voltage rise of 2kV/s, typical value will be:

Dielectric strength
18.8 kV/mm
### HEAT RESISTANCE

**Heat Distortion Temperature (HDT)**  
Tested to ASTM D648 (264 psi fiber stress), typical values obtained will be:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Temperature</th>
<th>Cure/test temperature</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>131°F (55°C)</td>
<td>68°F (20°C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>214°F (101°C)</td>
<td>140°F (60°C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>322°F (161°C)</td>
<td>212°F (100°C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>406°F (208°C)</td>
<td>248°F (120°C)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>513°F (267°C)</td>
<td>356°F (180°C)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Atlas Cell**  
When tested in accordance with NACE TM 0174 the coating will exhibit no rusting (ASTM D610 rating 10) or blistering (ASTM D714 rating 10) after 6 months immersion in de-ionized water at 203°F (95°C).

**Steam-out Resistance**  
Once fully cured the coating will exhibit no blistering, cracking or delamination after 96 hours exposure to pressurised steam at 410°F (210°C).

**Wet Heat Resistance**  
The material will resist water and hydrocarbons at temperatures up to 180°C. Cold wall effects should be minimised and above 150°C external surfaces should be insulated. The material is not recommended for dry applications at elevated temperatures.

**Dry Heat Resistance**  
The indicated degradation temperature in air based on Differential Scanning Calorimetry (DSC) operated in accordance with ISO11357 is typically 428°F (220°C).

### THERMAL PROPERTIES

**Low Temperature Thermal Shock**  
Coated steel panels will exhibit no blistering, cracking or delamination after multiple cycles of rapid cooling from 212°F (100°C) to -76°F (-60°C).

### THICK FILM CRACKING

**Thick Film Cracking**  
When tested in accordance with Section 12 of NACE TM0104, the coating at three times recommended thickness, exhibited no cracking after 12 weeks immersion in seawater at 104°F (40°C).

### SHELF LIFE

Separate base and solidifier components shall have a shelf life of 3 years from date of manufacture when stored in their original unopened containers between 32°F (0°C) and 86°F (30°C).
Belzona guarantees this product will meet the performance claims stated herein when material is stored and used as instructed in the Belzona information For Use leaflet. Belzona further guarantees that all its products are carefully manufactured to ensure the highest quality possible and tested strictly in accordance with universally recognised standards (ASTM, ANSI, BS, DIN, ISO etc.). Since Belzona has no control over the use of the product described herein, no warranty for any application can be given.

**AVAILABILITY AND COST**

Belzona 1591 is available from a network of Belzona Distributors throughout the world for prompt delivery to the application site. For information, consult the Belzona Distributor in your area.

**HEALTH AND SAFETY**

Prior to using this material, please consult the relevant Material Safety Data Sheets.

**MANUFACTURER**

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**TECHNICAL SERVICE**

Complete technical assistance is available and includes fully trained Technical Consultants, technical service personnel and fully staffed research, development and quality control laboratories.

The technical data contained herein is based on the results of long term tests carried out in our laboratories and to the best of our knowledge is true and accurate on the date of publication. It is however subject to change without prior notice and the user should contact Belzona to verify the technical data is correct before specifying or ordering. No guarantee of accuracy is given or implied. We assume no responsibility for rates of coverage, performance or injury resulting from use. Liability, if any, is limited to the replacement of products. No other warranty or guarantee of any kind is made by Belzona, express or implied, whether statutory, by operation of law or otherwise, including merchantability or fitness for a particular purpose.

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